502 N. Main St. Linden, Texas 75563 Phone: (903) 756-7545 Fax: (903) 756-3270 Email: info@casscad.org

2025 Annual Appraisal Report

Introduction

The Cass County Appraisal District is a political subdivision of the state. The Constitution of the State of Texas, the Texas Property Tax Code, and the Rules of the Texas Comptroller's Property Tax Assistance Division govern the operation of the appraisal district.

Mission Statement

The mission of the Cass County Appraisal District is to discover, list and appraise property as accurately, ethically and impartially as possible in order to estimate the market value of all property within the boundaries of the district for ad valorem tax purposes. The district must make sure that each property owner is given the same consideration, information, and assistance. This will be done by administering the laws under the property tax system and operating under the standards of:

- The Property Tax Assistance Division of the Texas State Comptroller's Office
- The International Association of Assessing Officers
- The Uniform Standards of Professional Appraisal Practice

Governance

The appraisal district is governed by a Board of Directors with the primary responsibilities to:

- Establish the district's office
- Adopt its operating budget
- Contract for necessary services
- Hire the Chief Appraiser
- Provide advice and consent to the Chief Appraiser concerning the appointment of the Agricultural Advisory Board
- Approve contracts with the appraisal firms to perform appraisals
- · Make and adopt general policies on the operations of the district
- · Biennially develop a written plan for the periodic reappraisal of the property within the district

To be eligible to serve on the board of directors, a person must have resided within the boundaries of the county for at least two years prior to their appointment. The board is appointed by the taxing entities in this district.

The Chief Appraiser is the chief administrator of the appraisal district and is hired by the board of directors.

Appraisal Review Board members are appointed by the district judge to settle value disputes between the property owner and the appraisal district. The Texas Comptroller instructs the board members on their course of duties.

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The Agricultural Advisory Board is appointed by the Board of Directors at the recommendation of the
Chief Appraiser. This board assists in determining typical practices and standards for agricultural
activities in the district. They serve at the will of the Board of Directors.

Taxing Jurisdictions

The Cass County Appraisal District is responsible for appraising properties within the Cass County boundaries. The following jurisdictions fall within that scope:

Cass County	Atlanta ISD	
City of Atlanta	Avinger ISD	
City of Avinger Bloomburg ISD		
City of Bloomburg Hughes Springs ISI		
City of Domino	Linden-Kildare CISD	
City of Hughes Springs	McLeod ISD	
City of Linden	Pewitt CISD	
City of Queen City Queen City ISD		
Emergency Service District #1 Emergency Service Distr		
Emergency Service District #3		

Property Types Appraised

The district is comprised of 48,626 property accounts. The following chart depicts the various property types and their percent of the overall parcel count and market value respectively.

PTAD	Property Type	Parcel	Market	% of	% of
Classification		Count	Value	Parcel	Market
				Count	Value
Α	Single Family Residence	5,582	702,549,922	0.11479455	12%
В	Multi-Family Residence	124	32,398,334	0.00255008	5.5%
С	Vacant Lots	2,010	22,266,280	0.04133591	.38%
D1	Qualified Ag Land	13,135	2,165,175,216	0.27012298	36.50%
D2	Improvements on Qualified Ag Land	1,656	38,352,823	0.03405585	.65%
E	Rural land, Non-Qualified & Improvements	12,151	1,358,597,263	0.24988689	23%
F1	Commercial Real Property	902	187,959,247	0.01854975	3.17%
F2	Industrial Real Property	96	313,971,171	0.00197425	5.29%
G1	Oil and Gas Properties	10,060	213,113,744	0.20688521	3.59%
J	Utility Properties	274	218,041,830	0.00563485	3.68%

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L1	Business Personal Properties	1,172	60,026,660	0.02410233	1.01%
L2	Industrial Real Properties	315	180,011,810	0.00647802	3.04%
M1	Manufactured Housing	1,796	81,476,460	0.03693497	1.37%
0	Residential Inventory	11	37,020	0.00002057	0%
S	Special Inventory	21	1,365,030	0.00043187	.02%

4,075

48,626

354,569,649

5,929,912,010

0.08380290

100%

5.97%

100%

Source: 2024 Certified Appraisal Roll

X

Appraisal Operation Summary

In accordance with the 2025-2026 Reappraisal Plan, the properties in Bloomburg ISD Rural, McLeod ISD, Atlanta ISD Rural North, LK CISD Rural West, Pewitt CISD & Avinger ISD Rural were all looked at. Also included were the F1 properties in Atlanta, Avinger & Pewitt ISDs and all F2 properties as well as all industrial real & personal, mineral and utility properties in Cass County in the reappraisal area for 2025. The district implemented the systematic site inspection/review of the properties located in these areas with a focus on class, condition, configuration, and characteristics of the improvements.

Exempt Properties

Total

The district also continued to identify, review, and appraise properties with new construction throughout the district; locate properties demolished and make appropriate adjustments to those accounts involved; locate and value manufactured housing and calculate an appraised value for those items; and lastly, the district continued to review and inspect commercial and industrial personal property accounts.

All properties in the county were revalued to reflect the current market trend analysis data reflected by the sales occurring in the county.

The district is working to improve data and information to accomplish an internal ratio study to validate the accuracy of its mass appraisal system with statistical results. Currently the data and information don't allow us to produce reliable answers as far as an overall median or weighted mean.

Property Discovery

The district aggressively seeks to discover all newly constructed or added property each year through examination of:

City building permits & Septic Tank permits
Filed material/mechanics liens
Mobile home installation reports
Field inspection discovery
Word of mouth from general public

Aerial Photography

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Exemption Data

Property owners may qualify for a variety of exemptions as provided by the Texas Constitution. Some of the most commonly occurring exemptions are described below. Other less occurring exemptions are available and described at the Comptroller's web site:

http://www.window.state.tx.us/taxinfo/proptax/exmptns.html

RESIDENTIAL HOMESTEADS

ENTITY	PARTIAL	LOCAL OPTION	OVER 65	DISABILITY	DVHS	FREEZE OV65/DP
Cass County	20% or \$5,000		\$15,000		TOTAL	Yes
City of Queen City			\$15,000	15,000	TOTAL	No
City of Atlanta					TOTAL	Yes
City of Avinger	9				TOTAL	Yes
City of Bloomburg					TOTAL	No
City of Hughes Springs			\$15,000		TOTAL	No
City of Linden					TOTAL	No
City of Domino					TOTAL	No
Atlanta ISD	\$140,000		\$60,000	60,000	TOTAL	Yes
Avinger ISD	\$140,000		\$60,000	60,000	TOTAL	Yes
Linden-Kildare CISD	\$140,000		\$60,000	60,000	TOTAL	Yes
McLeod ISD	\$140,000		\$60,000	60,000	TOTAL	Yes
Pewitt CISD	\$140,000		\$60,000	60,000	TOTAL	Yes
Queen City ISD	\$140,000	20% or \$5,000	\$60,000	60,000	TOTAL	Yes
Bloomburg ISD	\$140,000		\$60,000	60,000	TOTAL	Yes
Hughes Springs ISD	\$140,000		\$60,000	60,000	TOTAL	Yes
ESD #1					TOTAL	No
ESD #2					TOTAL	No
ESD #3					TOTAL	No
ESD #4					TOTAL	No
Cass County Road Dist.	20% or \$5,000		\$15,000		TOTAL	Yes

Cass County, City of Avinger, City of Atlanta, Atlanta ISD, Avinger ISD, Linden-Kildare CISD, McLeod ISD, Pewitt CISD, Queen City ISD, Bloomburg ISD and Hughes Springs ISD homestead exemptions for the 65 and older property owner, the disabled property owner, and surviving spouse of each of those (if the spouse is 55 or older) creates a tax ceiling (freeze) prohibiting increased taxes on the homestead on existing buildings. An increase in the market trend does not increase taxes for these types of homesteads. (Any new areas added to the home site will cause the ceiling to be readjusted in the next tax year.) Homestead exemptions are available on up to 20 acres with home.

The other taxing jurisdictions have not adopted tax ceilings for the over 65 or disabled homeowners.

All homeowners with qualified homesteads are subject to the placement of a homestead cap which prohibits the increase of taxable value on the homestead property to no more than ten percent per year. Market value can still be reflective of the local real estate market.

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Disabled Veterans

In addition to the residential homestead exemption allowable to disabled veterans with a 100% service-connected disability, disabled veterans are allowed a general exemption on a property they own based upon the percentage rating as determined by the Department of Veterans' Affairs. Current exemption amounts are:

DAV RATING	EXEMPT AMOUNT
10-29%	\$5,000
30-49%	\$7,500
50-69%	\$10,000
70-100%	\$12,000

Other Exemptions

Other common exemptions are:

Cemetery Exemptions

Religious Organizations

Primarily Charitable Organizations

Charitable Organizations

Veteran Organizations

Chapter 11 of the Texas Property Tax Code discusses other allowable exemptions.

Appeal Information

State law requires the appraisal district to mail "Notices of Appraised Value" to property owners if:

New property has been included for the first time on the appraisal roll

Property ownership changes from previous year

A change in taxable value increasing by more than \$1,000

A rendition statement was filed on the property

Property has been annexed or de-annexed to a taxing jurisdiction

In 2025 the district prepared and mailed notices to all parcels in the county.

From these notices, 1102 protests were filed in the district.

Certified Values

The chief appraiser certified market and taxable values to each taxing jurisdiction on July 15, 2025. The values were:

Source: 2025 Certified Appraisal Roll

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	Parcel Count	Market Value	Net Taxable Value		
Cass County	48,626	5,929,912,459	2,917,402,225		
City of Queen City	1,185	132,034,729	88,927,315		
City of Atlanta	4,344	618,936,904	442,378,535		
City of Avinger	467	38,368,225	25,336,293		
City of Bloomburg	374	26,089,818	18,934,915		
City of Hughes Springs	1,251	158,333,116	110,302,440		
City of Linden	1,645	155,170,584	113,322,776		
City of Domino	322	33,530,080	21,614,856		
Atlanta ISD	14,934	1,723,050,515	673,939,045		
Avinger ISD	2,980	320,543,091	139,831,412		
Linden-Kildare CISD	13,496	1,405,025,132	481,594,562		
McLeod ISD	3,805	151,865,894	41,952,063		
Pewit CISD	3,941	354,475,493	111,360,805		
Queen City ISD	5,303	1,058,497,850	611,501,249		
Bloomburg ISD	1,545	199,562,004	69,824,032		
Hughes Springs ISD	5,232	719,615,212	267,839,719		
ESD #1	6,783	340,234,666	129,469,202		
SD #2	6,199	1,227,141,969	847,886,669		
SD #3	1,769	240,991,058	135,765,078		
SD #4	1,549	187,880,049	68,486,223		
Cass County Road Dist	48,626	5,929,912,459	2,988,025,515		

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Tax Rates

The following tax rates were adopted by the taxing jurisdictions:

Entity	Tax Rate
Cass County	0.408060
City of Atlanta	0.494090
City of Avinger	0.284840
City of Bloomburg	0.362453
City of Domino	0.021803
City of Hughes Springs	0.462000
City of Linden	1.028383
City of Queen City	0.702970
Atlanta ISD	0.815380
Avinger ISD	0.755200
Bloomburg ISD	0.755200
Hughes Springs ISD	0.722256
Linden-Kildare CISD	0.755200
McLeod ISD	0.669200
Pewitt CISD	0.960263
Queen City ISD	0.813560
ESD #1	0.100000
ESD #2	0.091399
ESD #3	0.100000
ESD #4	0.090293
ROAD DISTRICT	0.053949